

SZKOŁA: przedmioty nauczania, oceny i wymagania, życie szkoły, kształcenie pozaszkolne

A

Przedmioty nauczania

Biology
Chemistry
Physics
Geography
History
Computer Science
IT
English
German
French
Spanish
Polish
Russian
Chinese
Japanese
Maths, (USA: Math)
Music / musical
Science / scientist
Religious Education, R.E.
Physical Training, P.T.

B

Oceny i wymagania, życie szkoły, kształcenie pozaszkolne

ambitious/lazy/systematic student
playground
exercise / task
headmaster, headmistress, headteacher
bell
exam
essay
middle school, junior high school
punishment / to punish
classroom / class
classmate / schoolmate
to make friends with *sb*
chalk
course; IT course
lesson
grammar school, secondary school, USA: high school
toady, teacher's pet
teacher / to teach
mark, grade / points (USA: credits)
A,B,C
rucksack, backpack
coursebook, textbook / workbook

lab, laboratory
break / to take a break, to have a break
school year / academic year
gym
crib sheet, cheat sheet / to cheat
semester, term
dictionary / to look *sth* up in a dictionary
test

studies / to study / field of study
certificate / to get a certificate
state school
blackboard, whiteboard
pupil, student, schoolboy, schoolgirl
university
holidays, *USA*: vacation
homework
exercise book, notebook

C

Przydatne zwroty

to be good/bad at maths
to be well-prepared
to be present / absent
to play truant / truancy
to miss classes
to repeat a class
to cheat / cheat
to be late (for school)
to attend school
to teach / to learn, to study
to learn by heart, to memorize
to graduate from...
to pass an exam / to fail an exam

PRACA: popularne zawody i związane z nimi czynności, warunki pracy i zatrudnienia, praca dorywcza, rynek pracy

A

Popularne zawody i związane z nimi czynności

actor / actress	to act
architect	to design
artist	to paint, to draw
barman/barmaid, USA: bartender	to serve
librarian	
builder	to build
customs officer	to search, to inspect
surgeon	to operate

dentist	to treat, to fill
financial adviser	to advise
conductor	to conduct
journalist	to report, to write
physicist	to research, to observe
photographer	to take photos
hairstylist	to cut hair, to style
miner	to mine
historian	to research
plumber	to plumb
computer scientist	to program, to develop
engineer	to design, to develop
captain	to command
cashier	to check out
waiter / waitress	to serve
driver	to drive
railway (USA: railroad) worker	
blacksmith	to smith, to shoe a horse
cook	to cook
doctor	to treat
postman/postwoman	to deliver letters/parcels
painter	to paint
sailor	to sail
mechanic	to repair
minister	
model	to pose
teacher	to teach
scientist	to study, to do research
bodyguard	to protect
gardener	to do the gardening
babysitter	to babysit
baker	to bake
nurse	to take care
pilot	to fly
singer	to sing
writer	to write
policeman, pot. cop	to police
politician	to campaign
farmer	to breed
fisherman	to go fishing
secretary	
shop assistant, USA:salesclerk	to sell
fireman	to put out fires
chef	to cook
chief / boss	to manage
dustman, USA: garbage man	to collect refuse,
taxi driver	to drive
dancer	to dance
coach	to coach, to train
clerk	to file
vet	to treat

B

Warunki pracy i zatrudnienia, praca dorywcza, rynek pracy

promotion / to be promoted, to get promoted
 unemployment / unemployed
 gross / net
 working days, USA: work-days
 days off
 daily wage
 professional experience
 director, manager
 pension (uwaga! pensja to wage lub salary)
 career / to make a career
 job offer
 tax / to pay taxes
 rise, pay rise, USA: pay raise
 job / to work
 full-time job
 part-time job
 employer / to employ
 worker, employee
 interview
 strike / to strike, to be on strike
 staff / team / teamwork
 profit / to make a profit
 CV, curriculum vitae

C

Przydatne zwroty

to be at work / to go to work
 to be out of work, to be unemployed
 to retire
 He retired in...
 to look for a job
 to take 2 days off
 I'll take 2 days off.
 to get down to work
 to fire, to dismiss, to let *sb* go

Where do you work?
 What would you like to be?

Curriculum Vitae

Personal information
 Name:
 Date of birth:
 Place of residence:
 Telephone:
 Nationality:
 Work experience:
 Education:
 Personal skills and competences:
 Additional information:

**ŻYCIE RODZINNE I TOWARZYSKIE:
okresy życia, członkowie rodziny, czynności
życia codziennego, formy spędzania czasu
wolnego, święta i uroczystości, styl życia,
konflikty i problemy**

A

Okresy życia, życie

wiek dziecięcy i dojrzewanie

life / to live

pregnancy / She's pregnant.

She's going to have a baby!

baby / He's cute.

child / grown-up, adult

nappy, USA: diaper

pram / pushchair

toys / games / dolls / teddy bears

to play, to have fun

children's playground

to feed / food

to grow

to learn to walk/talk

to fall over

babysitter

boyfriend / girlfriend

to fall in love with sb / to love sb

to go out together, to date

dorosłość

wedding day

bachelor

marriage

husband

honeymoon

single

wedding ring

to get married

divorce

divorced

separation

married

invitation

to split up, to break up

wife

umieranie

to die / to pass away

to kill sb

to be killed (in an accident)

to commit suicide, to kill oneself

cemetery, graveyard

grave

burial / to bury

funeral

undertaker, funeral director

coffin

widow / widower

B,C

Formy spędzania czasu wolnego

Zainteresowania (hobbies)

to have a good time, to have fun
free time

to spend

to enjoy sth

take up a new hobby

to cook

to play the guitar/piano

to ride a horse / to go horse-riding

to skate / to go skating

to ride a bike

DIY (do-it-yourself)

diving / to dive / a diver

to have(take) a rest / to have(take) a nap

to laze around, to laze about

to lie in, to have a lie-in

to watch TV / to watch a DVD

travelling / to travel, to go travelling

traveller

hunting / to hunt, to go hunting

hunter

to go for a walk

to do crossword puzzles, to do crosswords

to listen to music

to dance / dancer

tourism / tourist

to do a sport

angling / to go fishing / angler

mountaineering / mountaineer

to walk the dog

to collect (stamps)

sailing, yachting

sailor

Gry (games)

board game

(playing) cards

dice / bones

jigsaw (puzzle)

darts

chess

hide-and-peek

to cheat / cheat

to lose / loser

to win / winner

D

Święta i uroczystości (styl życia)

national holiday/religious holiday

feast (day)

New Year's Day

St. Valentine's Day

Easter

Christmas

name day

birthday / to celebrate a birthday

party, pot. a do, a get-together

anniversary / wedding anniversary

ŻYWIENIE: artykuły spożywcze, przygotowanie potraw, posiłki, lokale gastronomiczne

A

Artykuły spożywcze

bacon
roll, bun
bread / a loaf of bread / a slice of bread
sugar / sweet
chocolate / chocolates
milk/white chocolate
jam / a jar of jam
tea
a glass of tea / a cup of tea
biscuits, USA: cookies / wafers
eggs
yoghurt, USA: yogurt
sandwich
carp
sausage / sausages
crab
hen / chicken
lollipops
ice-cream
mayonnaise / ketchup / mustard
jam, marmalade
butter / to butter
honey / (honeymoon)
milk
cornflakes/cereal / muesli
spices / herbs
spicy
fish / fishbone / fish fillets
rice
cheese
snail
cream
salt / salty
spaghetti
steak
ham
mushroom soup

shopping list
ingredients

Warzywa

onion
garlic / a clove of garlic
pumpkin
beans
carrot
cucumber
pepper
tomato
lettuce / salad
potato

Owoce

peach
lemon

cherry
grapefruit
pear / a pear tree
apple / an apple tree
orange
plum
strawberry
grape / a bunch of grapes

B

Przygotowanie potraw

Kuchnia (kitchen)

kettle
microwave oven
cooker, USA: stove
fridge, USA: również - icebox
spoon
mixer, blender
bowl
knife
frying pan, USA: skillet
saucer
glass
plate
fork
sink
dishwasher

Przygotowanie potraw (food preparation)

to cook / to boil
to stir, to mix
to peel (a fruit)
to turn over
to warm up, to reheat
to cool (down)
to bake
to cut, to slice
to sweeten / to salt
to grill / grilled
to pour
to put sth into
to throw sth into sth
to pick mushrooms
to grate

C

Posiłki (meals)

appetite
cake, pie, pastry
course
vegetarian dish
dessert, pot. afters
chips, USA: (French) fries
scrambled eggs
coffee / tea
supper, również: dinner / to have supper/dinner
lunch
lunch, dinner
beer
recipe
cheesecake
breakfast / to have breakfast

sauce
salad
champagne
whisky
wine
(mineral) water
vodka
soup

a bar of chocolate/soap (tabliczka czekolady/kostka mydła)
a bottle of lemonade/juice (butelka lemoniady/soku)
a bunch of bananas (kiść bananów)
a can of Coke (puszka coca coli)
a carton of yoghurt/juice (opakowanie/kartonik jogurtu/soku)
a glass of milk/water (szklanka mleka/wody)
a loaf of bread (bochenek chleba)
a packet of biscuits/crisps/nuts (torebka ciasteczek/chipsów/orzeszków)
a tin of tuna/beans (tuńczyk/fasolka w puszcze; Amerykanie używają can zamiast tin)

to be (to feel) hungry / to be (to feel) thirsty
to have breakfast/dinner/supper
to be full up / I'm full up.
to clear the table
to drink a lot / to get drunk / He's drunk.
to order a meal
to invite sb to dinner (for dinner)
to book a table
to serve dishes, to serve food

Could I have the bill, please?
healthy food
junk food
fast food restaurant
Enjoy your meal!

Smak (taste)

sour
sweet
salty
tasty / delicious

good / bad
fresh
mouldy
it's off / it's gone off
awful, terrible / tasteless, bland
disgusting

What does it taste like?
It tastes good/bad.
It looks good/bad.
It smells good. / It smells bad.

D

Lokale gastronomiczne

fast food restaurant
bar
café, coffee house, coffee shop
pizzeria
pub, alehouse
restaurant

price
menu
waiter / waitress
cook
tip
bill, USA: check

ZAKUPY I USŁUGI: rodzaje sklepów, towary, sprzedawanie i kupowanie, reklama, korzystanie z usług, reklamacja, środki płatnicze, banki, ubezpieczenia

A

Rodzaje sklepów

shop, USA: store
jeweller's
furniture shop, USA: furniture store
butcher's (shop)
off-licence, USA: liquor store
shoe shop
greengrocer's (shop) / grocer's (shop)
toy shop
pet shop
shopping centre, USA: (shopping) mall
department store
supermarket
chemist's, pharmacy, USA: drugstore
newsagent's
second-hand shop
bookshop, USA: bookstore
florist's, pot. flower shop
bakery, baker's (shop)
stand, (market) stall
market

B, C

Sprzedawanie i kupowanie, reklama, korzystanie z usług

banknote, USA: bill
price
label
guarantee, warranty / to guarantee
credit card / to pay by credit card

cashier
customer, shopper
(shopping) basket / (shopping) trolley
shelf / shelves
advertisement, advert, ad
saleswoman, shop assistant, USA: salesclerk
best before
entrance / exit
sale / 50% off / 50% reduction on...

to export / to import
one size smaller/bigger
to go shopping / to do shopping
a real bargain!
to try on / Can I try it on?
to go up / to go down
to complain about sth
to sell / to buy
damaged

too narrow
too tight
too small
too big

I'd like...
Have you got...? / Do you have...?
I'm just looking.
Could you show it to me?
How much is it?
What about the guarantee?
It's too expensive.
I can't choose.
It doesn't fit.
I don't like it.
I'll take it.
I'll leave it.
That's all. / That's everything.

Ilość (amount, quantity)

10 per cent
2 pounds a kilo/per kilo
centimetre, USA: centimeter
enough
much (np. sugar, salt...), many, lots of, a lot of
a few, some, several
kilo(gram)
little, (rzeczowniki policzalne - few)
metre, USA: meter
pair / a pair of shoes
half a bottle
box
more
sack / bag

PODRÓŻOWANIE I TURYSTYKA: środki transportu, baza noclegowa, informacja turystyczna, wycieczki, zwiedzanie, wypadki i awarie

A **Środki transportu**

Pojazdy

hitchhiking / to hitchhike
petrol, USA: gas
engine

coach, USA: bus / double-decker
lorry, USA: truck
car wash
car park, USA: parking lot
vehicle / long vehicle
driving licence, USA: driver's license
car
petrol station, USA: gas station
accident / to have an accident
to drive
to repair
to park
to travel by (car)

my car's broken down
to crash
to turn right/left

Droga

motorway, USA: freeway, highway, interstate road, (trasa) way, route
street
pavement, USA: sidewalk
bridge
tunnel

Pociąg, autobus, dworzec

bus station
railway station, USA: railroad station
information office
airport
passenger
platform
train
compartment / non-smoking compartment
seat
seat by the window/door
corridor

luggage, USA: baggage
ticket
return ticket, USA: round-trip ticket
single ticket, USA: one-way ticket
travel agency, travel agent's
first class; business class
second class; economy class
change

to go by train/bus
to go by car/bike
to miss the train
get on/get off the train/bus

Samolot

plane, aircraft
welcome on board!
landing / to land
arrivals / departures
passenger
pilot

balloon
helicopter, copter

Statek

fishing boat
yacht
boat / submarine/lifeboat
warship / navy
captain
sailor

sea / ocean / lake
bay, gulf
deck
seaport / port
to drown / to sink

Komunikacja miejska

bus
ticket
to travel without a ticket, to avoid payment
Underground, tube, metro, USA: subway
bus stop
taxi, cab
tram, USA: streetcar
route
to get on/get off the bus

Wyrażenia:

Excuse me!
I'd like to buy a ticket...
for smokers / for non-smokers
by the window / by the door
What time does the train leave?
Do I have to change in...? /Have I got to...?
Which platform does the train leave from?
How long is it stopping there for?
How much is the ticket?
Is there any discount for...
 ...students/children?
 ...people over 60/under 10?
Is the train/plane to... delayed?
Is the flight to London cancelled?
I will see you off to the airport.
I have nothing to declare.
Do you have an invitation/a visa?
Fill in this form, please.
Could you just fill out this form, please?
I've lost my suitcase/luggage!

to give sb a lift
to get lost

B

Baza noclegowa, informacja turystyczna

guest house, rest house / vacancy
summerhouse
hotel / 4-star hotel
campsite, USA: campground
to go camping
motel
tent / to pitch a tent
bed and breakfast (B&B)
rooms to let
reception
youth hostel
health resort, spa
inn
to check in / to check out

travel agency, travel agent's
tourist information centre
weather forecast

I'm looking for...
Where can I stay overnight?
Is there a hotel/an inn... nearby?
Could you show (me) it on the map?
I'd like to book a room.
I'd like to check in/out.

I'll take a single/double room.
I'm going to stay here for... days.
How much is...?
Is breakfast included?
What can I see here?

C

Wycieczki, zwiedzanie

journey, travel, (krótka) trip
to go on a journey/trip
business trip
sightseeing tour
package tour / package holiday
pilgrimage / pilgrim
emigration / emigrant / to emigrate
abroad / to go abroad

seashore / shore
waves
lighthouse
deckchair
tan, suntan
to sunbathe, to get a suntan
sand
beach
lifeguard
dune
disco
picnic

art gallery
church / cathedral
museum
theatre
ruins
historic monuments/buildings
castle / palace

to be on holiday/vacation
to go on holiday/vacation
a holidaymaker, a vacationer
to pack (up) / to unpack
to put up a tent / to pitch a tent

I'm spending my holiday/vacation in...
I'm going abroad.
I'm going to the seaside.
I'm going to the mountains.
I'm going... by car/bus.
I'm going on foot.
I'm going by train.
I'm going by plane.

D

Wypadki i awarie

engine failure
to have a flat tyre/a puncture
casualty
accident / traffic accident
collision / to collide with
crash
plane crash
to crash

help / to help

We had an accident.
He was killed in a car crash.
He was injured.
The coach broke down.

KULTURA: podstawowe dziedziny kultury, twórcy i ich dzieła, uczestnictwo w kulturze

A

Podstawowe dziedziny kultury oraz uczestnictwo w kulturze

Kino (cinema)

cinema, USA: movie theater,
to go to the cinema, to go to the movies
scene

film, USA: movie / blockbuster, hit
black-and-white film
documentary
detective film
adventure film
thriller
horror film
comedy
cartoon
western

to shoot a film
pot. trash, garbage, nonsense
award / award-winning
subtitles
cast
producer
director
sound effects / special effects
soundtrack

actor / actress
film star
main part (role)
starring...

Teatr (theatre)

play
to put on a play
drama
tragedy
audience
applause / to applaud
rehearsal
first night
performance
stage
curtain
costumes
make-up
stage fright, pot. break-a-leg

Literatura (literature)

literature
poetry / prose
poem / poet
library / librarian
bookshop, USA: bookstore

book
paperback (edition)
hardback (edition), USA: hardcover (edition)
to look sth up in a book
comic
detective story
fable, fairy tale
bestseller
novel
guidebook
dictionary

author
hero, main character, protagonist
reader
writer
newspaper / tabloid
press reporters / photographers; paparazzi
illustration
cover
page / yellow pages
title
edition
special edition
publication

the book is about...
to translate a book
to summarize a book / summary
to publish a book/publication

Muzea (museums)

masterpiece
artist / professional/amateur artist
exhibition
gallery
graffiti
catalogue
collection
painting / to paint / painter
still life
arch(a)eological museum, arch(a)eology museum
poster
foreground / background
monument
portrait / self-portrait
statue
sculpture / to sculpt / sculptor
historic monuments, historic buildings
visitor

to visit a museum
to follow the guide
to collect / collection / collector
to keep silent

Muzyka (music)

choir
 conductor
 festival
 piano / to play (the) piano
 pianist
 guitar / to play the guitar
 guitarist
 keyboard
 composer / to compose
 concert, (jako utwór - concerto)
 melody
 musician / musical
 folk/rock/rap music
 popular/classical music
 opera
 orchestra
 song / hit
 violin / violinist
 lyrics
 trumpet / trumpet player
 performance
 music group (band)

to practise
 to play (lub sing) out of tune
 to go to a concert
 to be a concert-goer
 to compose music
 to hum a tune / to whistle a tune
 to listen to music

Radio i telewizja (radio and television)

aerial, USA: antenna
 satellite dish
 screen
 loudspeaker, speaker
 video game / computer game
 video camera
 tape recorder
 microphone
 to be continued
 CD player
 remote control
 compact disc, CD/DVD
 (weather) forecast
 show business, showbiz
 TV commercial; (w prasie) advertisement, ad, advert
 report
 TV serial, TV series (inna fabuła w każdym odcinku)
 headphones
 mass media
 viewer
 personal stereo, walkman
 news
 DVD player
 hi-fi
 interview / to give an interview

What's on TV? / pot. What's on telly?
 pot. What's on the box?
 to be on the air
 to broadcast

to watch
 to listen to the radio
 to turn down / to turn up
 to switch on / to switch off

**ZDROWIE: higieniczny tryb życia,
 podstawowe schorzenia, ich objawy i leczenie,
 niepełnosprawni, uzależnienia, przyczyny
 schorzeń, system ochrony zdrowia**

A**Higieniczny tryb życia, podstawowe schorzenia i ich objawy**

allergy / allergic to...
 heart attack
 have a heart attack
 pain, ache / painful
 stomach ache / headache / toothache / earache
 sore throat / throat
 backache / back
 sharp pain / dull pain
 seasickness
 to feel seasick
 depression / to get depressed
 high temperature, (wysoka gorączka) fever
 influenza, pot. flu / to have the flu
 infection / to get infected
 cough / to cough
 cold / to catch a cold
 injury / to be injured
 pimple, spot / spotty
 bleeding / to bleed
 fainting / to faint
 burn / to burn, to get burned (burnt)
 clinic
 cancer / lung cancer
 bruise / to bruise
 cut / to cut oneself
 I cut myself/my hand...
 coma / He's in a coma.
 virus
 vomiting / to vomit
 to break / fracture / He broke his leg.

to be ill/sick, to feel sick/ill / to be healthy
 to be on a diet
 to be operated on. / He was operated on.
 to take these pills twice a day
 <his> nose is runny, he has a runny nose
 to suffer from...
 to feel well / to feel bad
 to go to hospital
 to sneeze / to cough
 to stay in bed
 to have an operation (on)
 to donate an organ / to transplant
 to call an ambulance
 to examine a patient
 to hurt one's... / I hurt my knee.

B

Leczenie chorób

antibiotic
pharmacy, chemist, USA: drugstore
bandage
surgeon
blood
dentist
surgery, USA: doctor's office
plaster / in plaster, USA: in a cast
hospice
cream / to put on cream
lab, laboratory
pain killer
medicine
doctor, physician, (local) GP
massage / to give sb a massage
patient
nurse
first aid / to help
X-ray / to X-ray
psychologist / psychiatrist
prescription
scalpel
syrup
tablet, pill
vitamins

C

Niepełnosprawni, uzależnienia

alcohol / alcoholic
handicapped people / handicapped
physically handicapped people
mentally handicapped people
disabled people
narcotics, drugs
nicotine
smoker / to smoke / chain smoker
blindness / blind / the blind
harmful / unhealthy
therapy / drug therapy
wheelchair

to take drugs
to be drunk / to get drunk
to drink and drive
to give up / I gave up smoking.
to be bad for one's health

D

Przyczyny schorzeń, system ochrony zdrowia

acupuncture
alternative medicine
conventional medicine
health(care) centre
public healthcare
health insurance
herbalist
quack / charlatan

NAUKA I TECHNIKA: odkrycia naukowe, wynałazki, obsługa i korzystanie z podstawowych urządzeń technicznych, współczesne środki przekazu i przetwarzania informacji

A

Odkrycia naukowe, wynalazki

<he> discovered / invented / explored
exploration
scientist / scientific / science
discovery
to discover / to invent / to explore
inventor / explorer
to experiment with...
invention

B

Obsługa i korzystanie z podstawowych urządzeń technicznych

to switch on/to turn on
to switch off/to turn off
to plug in / plug
to set, to adjust / to change
to play / to record / recording
to charge (up) / charger
broken, out of order

Telefon

telephone / to call sb, to ring sb, to give sb a call,
mobile (phone), USA: cellphone
fax (machine) / to send a fax
the number is busy, the line is busy

to pick up the phone, to answer the phone
hold on, please; please hold
message
call again later, ring again later
to leave/to take a message

Komputer

data
printer / to print
hard disk
computer game / to play a game
information technology, IT, computer science
keyboard / key / to press a key
computer (np. PC - personal computer)
laptop / notebook
monitor / screen
mouse / to click, to click on an icon
software / hardware
file / catalogue / folder
scanner / to scan
virus

to play computer games
to work with a computer
to copy / to delete / to install
to download files/data
to print

Internet

the Internet, the Net / to surf the Net
to be online / to be offline
page, home page, webpage
to search / to find
e-mail account / e-mail address
e-mail me at...; email me at...
to log in(on) / to log out(off)
hacker
virus / bug

ŚWIAT PRZYRODY: klimat, świat roślin i zwierząt, krajobraz, zagrożenie i ochrona środowiska naturalnego, klęski żywiołowe, przestrzeń kosmiczna*

A

Klimat, pogoda

weather
rainy weather
weather forecast
lightning / thunder
cloud
rain
heavy rain/light rain; (przelotny deszcz) shower
climate
moon / planet / star
ice / icy
fog / it's foggy
drizzle
sky

season
spring
summer
autumn, USA: fall
winter

air

sun
the sun is rising/setting
sunrise / sunset
degree / it's 20 degrees Celsius
drought / dry
snow / slush
rainbow
wind / very strong wind
high/low temperature
zero / 5 degrees below zero
cold / hot

What's the weather like?

It's a windy day.

It's a rainy day.

It's a sunny day.

It's cold / hot.

It's freezing / boiling.

it looks like rain

it's raining/snowing/hailing

it's raining cats and dogs
the sun is shining

B

Świat roślin

weed / to weed, to do some weeding
wildlife
flower
bunch of flowers, bouquet
florist's, flower shop
garden / gardener
plant
rose / tulip / violet
greenhouse
grass / lawn / to mow the lawn

to bloom, to blossom
to water flowers
to sow / to plant / plantation

Drzewa

Christmas tree
pear tree / apple tree / plum tree
bush
forest, wood / forester

to saw a tree
to chop a tree down
to plant trees

C

Świat zwierząt

Owady

ladybird, USA: ladybug
insect
cockroach
mosquito, gnat
butterfly
ant / anthill
fly
wasp / bee
spider / cobweb
snail

Ryby, płazy i gady

alligator / crocodile
shark
fish / scales
snake / viper
frog
tortoise / turtle

Ptaki

stork
woodpecker
goose (liczba mnoga - geese)
pigeon, dove
duck
cock / hen
seagull
eagle
parrot / canary

penguin
owl
sparrow

poultry
nest
cage / to cage
to fly / to sing (to whistle) / to lay eggs
feather / wing / beak

Ssaki

cattle
bull
hamster / guinea pig
dolphin
gorilla
kangaroo
horse
cat / kitten
dog / puppy
cow
lion / tiger
fox
monkey
mouse (myszy - mice) / rat
bear / polar bear
sheep (owce - sheep)
reindeer (renifery - reindeer)
elephant
pig
camel
whale
wolf (wilki - wolves)
hare / rabbit
giraffe

to feed
to hunt / hunting / hunter
to train a dog/cat
to walk a dog
to put down / vet

pigsty / stable / cowshed
wild animals
dog food / cat food
paw / claws / tail
shelter / kennel

to roar
to bark / to growl
to sing

D

Krajobraz

gulf, bay
valley
jungle
mountain / peak
mountainous
border
cave
lake / lakeside
channel, canal / river

region
country / continent / the Earth
forest, (mniejszy las - wood) / rainforest
lava
land / sea / ocean
meadow
lowland, plain / upland
hill
beach / sand
desert / desert / oasis
rock / stone
stream
waterfall

East / eastern
West / western
North / northern
South / southern

volcano
island, isle
desert island

landscape, scenery
amazing/great views

E

Zagrożenie i ochrona środowiska naturalnego

atmosphere / atmospheric
greenhouse effect
global warming
ecology
ecosystem
power station
alternative energy
catastrophe / natural disaster
factory
recycling
ozone layer
to pollute / pollution / polluted
health / healthy
fresh / clear

F

Kłęski żywiołowe

catastrophe / natural disaster
cyclone
epidemic
famine
hurricane / wind
avalanche
flood / flooded
fire / burnt
drought
tornado, USA: również twister
earthquake / tremor
eruption
accident
10 people were killed/were injured
to risk one's life
He risked his life.
to survive
he survived

survival
a survivor
to sink
to drown
to destroy / destruction

G

Przestrzeń kosmiczna

astronaut
galaxy
cosmos
orbit
full moon
to walk on the moon
planet / star / moon
gravity
satellite
space station
telescope
UFO (unidentified flying object)
the universe

PAŃSTWO I SPOŁECZEŃSTWO

A

Struktura państwa, urzędy

embassy / ambassador
diplomat / diplomatic
diplomacy
mayor
democracy / democratic
monarchy / monarch
economy
economist
Parliament
party
politics
policy
politician
political
prime minister / president
government
election / to elect

to emigrate / emigration
national anthem / national flag
country
the Third World
kingdom / empire
citizen / citizenship
state / region
to live abroad

B

Organizacje międzynarodowe

European Union, the EU
European Parliament
the Red Cross
Greenpeace
NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization)

C

Konflikty wewnętrzne i międzynarodowe

army
bomb / to bomb
to defend / to attack
target
tank
command / to command / commander
fleet / warship / crew
barracks
camp
the Navy / the Air Force
missile / torpedo
surrender / to surrender
peace
sanctions
war
military
to win / to lose (a battle)
soldier

D

Przestępczość

gangster / gang
drug dealer
to sell drugs
murderer / to murder
policeman, policewoman / police
police officer
kidnapper / hijacker
to kidnap / to hijack
criminal / crime
spy
terrorist / terrorism
vandal / to destroy, to do damage
burglar / break-in / to break in
traitor
thief (liczba mnoga - thieves)

arrest / to arrest
fight / to fight
to beat someone up
weapon / gun / to fire, to shoot
fine
police station
shoplifting / shoplifter
robbery / to rob
robber
to steal
poison

to bribe someone / bribery
to threaten / threat
to mug / mugger
to cheat

Sąd

lawyer, również: solicitor, barrister, USA: attorney
guilty / not guilty, innocent
witness / to witness
judge / to judge

law

court
verdict
prison / to go to prison / prisoner

E

Kościoły i religie

Christianity
Catholicism

God / I believe in God.
Christ
angel / devil

Jew
Muslim
Christian
bishop / archbishop
priest / vicar
pope
pilgrim / pilgrimage

the Bible / the Koran
church / cathedral
prayer / to pray
mass
heaven / hell
paradise
sects, religious sects
saint

CZŁOWIEK: dane personalne, wygląd zewnętrzny, cechy charakteru, uczucia i emocje, opis osoby, problemy etyczne

A

Dane personalne

My name is...
I live in...
I was born on... / in...
My hobbies are...
I'm interested in...
I like... very much.

grandmother / grandfather
brother / sister
classmate / friend from work, colleague
friend, boyfriend/girlfriend
cousin
mum, mummy, USA: mom
mother / father
next of kin
parent / parents
family
neighbour / neighbourhood
son / daughter
dad, daddy
mother-in-law / father-in-law
grandson / granddaughter
roommate, flatmate, housemate

uncle / aunt

B

Wygląd zewnętrzny

thin / fat / obese
well-built
short / tall
medium height
strong / weak

attractive
pale / white as a sheet
ugly
good-looking, handsome / pretty
well-dressed, smart
suntanned / suntan
bald
blond/white(grey)/red/dark/fair hair

scar
beard
big nose
bushy eyebrows
nice smile
freckles
mole
spots
wrinkles

Części ciała

head
hair / fur
eye
ear
nose
mouth
tooth / teeth / false teeth
neck
arm
hand
finger
elbow
leg
knee
foot / feet / on foot
toe
stomach, belly / to laze about (around)
chest
breast

He's got black/grey/short/long hair.
He's got a beard/a moustache.
He's old/young/about 50.
He's holding... an umbrella/a book.
He's barefoot.
He's wearing glasses.
He's fat/well-built/slim, thin/skinny.
He's short/tall/medium (average) height.

C

Cechy charakteru

ambitious / ambition
arrogant
insolent
greedy
curious / curiosity
patient / impatient
charming
well-behaved / badly-behaved
proud / pride
strange, funny
selfish / egotist, selfish person
talkative / to talk a lot
stupid / clever, wise
kind / kindness
intelligent / intelligence
lazy / laziness
naïve
shy
nervous
clumsy
cruel / cruelty
serious
hard-working
rough, rude
absent-minded
calm
generous
tolerant / intolerant
tolerance / intolerance
honest / dishonest
honesty / dishonesty
sensitive / sensitivity
vulgar
well-educated / education
understanding
jealous, envious
He's jealous of.../envious of...

D

Uczucia i emocje

ill, sick / illness / to fall ill
unhappy
dissatisfied
relaxed
rejected
lively
touched
terrified
afraid, scared
depressed / depression
sad / sadness
happy / happiness
exhausted, drained
delighted
disappointed
You have let me down; You disappoint me.
desperate / desperation
devastated
surprised
annoyed / annoying
angry / anger

worried, concerned
tired / tiring
bored / boredom / boring

E

Przydatne zwroty

to be an introvert/extrovert
to have an argument/row with sb
to fall out with sb
to have a sense of humour
can't stand sb/sth
to be passionate about sth
to get on well with sb
to fall in love with sb

first name / surname
date of birth / place of residence
marital status
to be single
to be married
to be divorced
phone number / e-mail address
sex, gender
male / female
human being / the human race

He/She is in his/her early twenties.
He/She is in his/her late fifties.
He/She is in his/her mid-sixties.

F

Problemy etyczne

abortion
to be controversial
to be isolated / to isolate
terminal disease
suffering / pain
euthanasia
capital punishment, death penalty
illegal in most countries
victims
human rights
to lead to death
to cope / to struggle
willpower
to relieve
to abolish

DOM: miejsce zamieszkania, opis domu, pomieszczeń domu i ich wyposażenia, wynajmowanie mieszkania, kupno i sprzedaż mieszkania

A

Miejsce zamieszkania

I live in a city/town/in the country.
centre, USA: center
suburbs
district
settlement / to settle
outskirts
old town; Old Town
village
hotel suite
office building / skyscraper
block of flats, USA: apartment block
building
country cottage
house
semi-detached house
 detached house
 bungalow
country house
farm / farmer
five-star hotel
students' hostel
monastery (męski), convent (żeński)
barracks
luxury hotel
den
flat, USA: apartment
tent / to pitch a tent
palace
boarding house, guesthouse
Bed and Breakfast (B&B)
caravan, USA: trailer
residence
youth hostel
shelter
shanty
prison, jail / prisoner
inn
castle

B

Opis domu i pomieszczeń

balcony
roof
entryphone
door
garage
radiator, heater
hall
dining room
staircase
key
chimney
corridor
kitchen
bathroom
wall
fence

garden
shutters
window
windowsill
ground floor, USA: first floor
cellar
floor
yard
living room
stairs
step
attic, loft
ceiling
bedroom
windowpane
wall / wallpaper
terrace
lawn / grass
toilet
entrance / exit
tower
lift, USA: elevator
peephole
doormat
lock / to lock
blind
hedge / to trim

C

Wyposażenie pomieszczeń

bookcase
running water
desk
flowerpot
carpet
rug
net curtains, lace curtains
armchair / to sit in an armchair
sponge
couch (także leżanka), sofa
blanket
quilt
cradle
fireplace
chest of drawers
dustbin / to empty the dustbin
tap, USA: faucet
chair
cooker
lamp
fridge
mirror
bed / to make the bed
mattress
furniture / a piece of furniture
soap
dishes / to wash the dishes
picture
pillow
shelf / shelves
shower / to take a shower
sheet
radio

bookshelf
towel
safe
stool
table
wardrobe, USA: closet
cupboard
toothbrush
candle
wallpaper
telephone
TV
bath / to take a bath
vase
DVD player / Blu-ray player / mp3 player
hi-fi, stereo
plug
doormat
switch
curtains
clock / watch
brush
dishwasher
light bulb
iron / to iron

D

Wynajmowanie mieszkania

renting office
rent
payment
bill
p.m. (per month) / p.w. (per week)
occupant, tenant, (w wynajętym pokoju) lodger,
USA: porter
agent
neighbour / neighbourhood
houseowner, householder
landlord, landlady

to let, for rent / for sale
to redecorate a flat
to settle down
to sign a lease
to move house
to move in / to move out
to let (USA: to rent) a room to sb
to rent a room from sb
to take out a mortgage
to move to a new flat

Zwroty:

I'd like to rent/buy a flat.
What's the price?
How much is the rent?
What is the area like?
Is it (fully) furnished?
It's unfurnished; It's not furnished.
How many rooms has it got?
How many square metres is it?

E

Przydatne zwroty

to Hoover, to vacuum
to wax the floor
to water the flowers
to make the bed
to air the room
to do the cleaning
to make meals / to prepare meals
to wash, to do the washing
to do the shopping
to dust, to do the dusting
to empty the dustbin
to sweep
to change the bedclothes
to wash up, to wash the dishes

to go to school/church
to ring the doorbell
to shave / razor
to boil water
to go to bed / to lie in
to buy furniture
DIY (do-it-yourself)
to decorate the flat
to wash oneself (to wash yourself)
to brush one's teeth (to brush your teeth)
to fix / to install, to put in
to knock on the door
to receive guests
to meet friends
to flush the toilet
to furnish the flat
to switch on/to turn on the light
to switch off/to turn off the light
to take a shower / to take a bath

to be homeless
to have a flatmate/roommate/housemate
to see sb home
to stay in / to stay out
to feel homesick